Implementation and Evaluation of
Career Pathways Programs:
Lessons Learned from the Tribal
Health Profession Opportunity
Grants (HPOG) Program
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Michael Meit  meit-michael@norc.org
Larry Anderson larry.anderson@littlehoop.edu
Joseph Eltobgi jeltobgi@tm.edu

Disclaimer

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the views or policies of the Office of Planning, Research, and
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The Health Profession Opportunity Grants (HPOG) Program

- HPOG provides eligible individuals with the opportunity to obtain education and training for occupations in the healthcare field that pay well and are expected to either experience labor shortages or be in high demand.
- HPOG Program created in 2010 (HPOG 1.0)
  - Grants awarded to 32 organizations, including 5 tribal organizations
- HPOG Program extended in 2015 (HPOG 2.0)
  - HPOG 2.0 grants awarded to 32 organizations, including 5 tribal organizations
  - Approximately 50 percent are returning grantees

Components of the HPOG Program

- Focus on a career pathways model
- Participants receive post-secondary education and training, such as:
  - Certified Nursing Assistant (CNA)
  - Medication Aide
  - Emergency Medical Technician (EMT)
  - Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN)
  - Registered Nurse (RN)
- Supportive services provided by HPOG programs include:
  - Financial assistance for tuition and textbooks;
  - Academic supportive services (e.g., mentoring and tutoring);
  - Social supportive services (e.g., childcare and transportation assistance);
  - Employment related supportive services (e.g., resume development and interview preparation)
- Grantees often form partnerships with educational institutions, social service organizations, and employers in their community to implement the program
**Tribal HPOG 2.0 Evaluation**

**Purpose**
- To assess program implementation and participant outcomes of the five Tribal HPOG 2.0 Grantees

**Benefit**
- Identify promising practices and inform knowledge base of culturally- and evidence-informed models implemented in Tribal communities
- Build/enhance tribal evaluation capacities
Evaluation Approach

• Designed in collaboration with the five Tribal HPOG 2.0 Grantees and Tribal HPOG 2.0 Technical Work Group

• Guided by the seven values outlined in the *Roadmap for Collaborative and Effective Evaluation in Tribal Communities,* which provide a pathway for partnering with tribal communities and are grounded in community-based participatory research

• Informed by literature review that provided context and information about appropriate methods for conducting research in American Indian/Alaska Native (AI/AN) communities


Roadmap for Collaborative and Effective Evaluation in Tribal Communities
Data Collection Methods and Deliverables

- **Qualitative Data**
  - Review of grantee documents (applications, curricula, grantee reports)
  - Interviews with grantee administrative staff, program implementation staff, partners, and employers, and program completers and non-completers
  - Focus groups with current students

- **Quantitative Data**
  - Review data from the Participant Accomplishment and Grant Evaluation System (PAGES)

- **Site Visit Reports**
  - Developed following each annual site visit detailing findings from the data collected, organized by structure, process and outcomes

- **Practice Briefs**
  - Special reports shared with stakeholders and on OPRE’s website

- **Final Report**
  - Aggregated analysis of all data collected throughout the evaluation

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Tribal HPOG Grantee Models: Tribal Social Service Organization

- **Great Plains Tribal Chairmen’s Health Board (GPTCHB)**
  - Non-profit organization representing 18 tribal communities in the four-state region of South Dakota, North Dakota, Nebraska and Iowa.
  - Program supports Tribal TANF recipients and other low-income individuals from a cross-section of urban sites, rural areas and reservations across western South Dakota.

- **Cook Inlet Tribal Council (CITC)**
  - Private, non-profit 501(c)(3) tribal social service organization providing basic skills and trainings to TANF recipients and other low-income individuals.
  - Returning grantee from HPOG 1.0.
  - Serving AI/AN people within the Municipality of Anchorage and throughout the Cook Inlet Region.
Tribal HPOG Grantee Models: Tribal Government

- Ute Mountain Ute Tribe
  - A reservation-based tribe located in the southwest corner of Colorado, with reservation lands extending into Utah and New Mexico.
  - Program began by primarily serving low-income AI/AN on the Ute Mountain Ute and White Mesa reservations.
  - Expanded to native and non-native residents throughout Montezuma County, Colorado, and the municipalities of Blanding, Utah; Ignacio, Colorado; and Farmington, New Mexico.

Tribal HPOG Grantee Models: Tribal College

- Cankdeska Cikana Community College
  - Federally recognized Tribal Land Grant College located on the Spirit Lake Reservation in North Dakota
  - Next Steps II; returning grantee from HPOG 1.0
  - Program implemented across four regional areas within North Dakota

- Turtle Mountain Community College
  - Tribal college for the Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa Indians, located on the Turtle Mountain Reservation
  - Health Education Access through Rural Training (HEART) Project; returning grantees from HPOG 1.0.
  - Primarily serves residents of the Turtle Mountain reservation in Belcourt, ND
NEXT STEPS II
EMPOWERING AMERICAN INDIANS/LOW INCOME INDIVIDUALS TO PURSUE CAREERS IN HEALTHCARE

2018 Dakota Conference on Rural and Public Health

Larry D. Anderson
Cankdeska Cikana Community College

WHAT IS THE NEXT STEPS II PROGRAM

A Health Professions Opportunity Grants (HPOG) Program is a grant awarded to the Cankdeska Cikana Community College. The grant is awarded by the Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Family Assistance as a Demonstration Project.
AWARDS

- First Awarded in 2009 for the period 2010-2015 funding level 8.7 million

- Selected competitively in 2014 for second award for the period 2015-2020 funding level 6.3 million

WHO DOES THE PROGRAM SERVE

- Statewide project with concentrations on Tribal Nations in North Dakota
  - Spirit Lake Nation in Fort Totten, ND
  - Standing Rock Sioux Tribe in Fort Yates, ND
  - Three Affiliated Tribes in Fort Berthold, ND
  - United Tribes Technical College in Bismarck, ND

- Our Target Population is American Indians enrolled in federally recognized Tribe, TANF, and Low Income. Individuals who experienced generations of poverty and socio-economic hardships.
PROGRAM GOALS

- Our objective is to break generational poverty cycles by providing them with the necessary support
  - To successfully complete an educational and training program in healthcare,
  - Secure gainful employment with a livable wage,
  - Break the generational poverty cycle and position them to provide a better life for themselves and their families.

PROGRAM MODEL

To achieve our objectives we have adopted a mentor model developed by the University of North Dakota, College of Nursing, RAIN Program (Recruitment and Retention of American Indians in Nursing)

- This model is a no excuses model and is founded on the basis of providing an individual mentor assigned to each and every student.
- The mentor works intensively with the student by developing a personal supportive relationship and assists the student with the following.
  - Navigating the educational process from start to finish by engaging with the student in planning, problem solving, and overcoming adversity, confronting barriers and obstacles
  - Providing necessary supportive services such as child care and transportation to help ensure there are indeed no excuses to completing and achieving personal goals.
PROGRAM MODEL

- Under this model, the mentor is available 24-7 and guides the student through the educational process and coaches and mentors the skills necessary to succeed in education and in life.
- In our program, the mentor has the following responsibilities:
  - Recruitment and Retention
  - Objective assessment eligibility
  - Placement staff are provided to assist in securing employment for the participant upon education and training completion based on the relationship that had been developed in the mentoring process.
- This model proved to be very successful for us in Next Steps I and is being replicated in Next Steps II.

PROGRAM PERFORMANCE

REGISTERED NURSES

- 42
- 11
- 8
- 23
PROGRAM PERFORMANCE

LOCATIONS WHERE RN'S TRAINED

Race of RN Students

- American Indian or Alaskan Native
- White
- Asian
- Black
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- Hispanic/Latino
### PROGRAM PERFORMANCE

#### Tribal Affiliation

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Tribal Affiliation</th>
<th>LPN Count</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Three Affiliated Tribes</td>
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<tr>
<td>Turtle Mountain Band of Chippewa</td>
<td>55</td>
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</tbody>
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#### LPN's

- LPN's Trained from 2010 - Current: 55
- All Associates Degrees: 55
PROGRAM PERFORMANCE

LOCATIONS WHERE LPN’S RECEIVED EDUCATION

- Sitting Bull College: 8
- Fort Berthold Community College: 1
- Dickinson State University: 2
- Lake Region Technical College: 3
- United Tribes Technical College: 20
- North Dakota State School of Science: 5
- Board of ND Dental: 1
- Sittington Apsipoen Tribal College: 6
- South Dakota State University: 1

PROGRAM PERFORMANCE

Race of LPN Students

- American Indian or Alaskan Native
- White
- Asian
- Black
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- Hispanic/Latino
- Two or More Races
PROGRAM PERFORMANCE

LOCATIONS WHERE CNA’S TRAINED

CNA’s Race

- American Indian or Alaskan Native
- Asian
- Black
- Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander
- Hispanic/Latino
- Two or More Races
PROGRAM PERFORMANCE

CHALLENGES

• The majority of our participants are single mothers with anywhere from 1 to 4 children.
• The greatest challenge in moving these individuals from generational poverty, socio-economic hardship, poor limited academic preparation is instilling in the individual the attitude and belief that they can do it, that they can overcome and rise above the poverty that has limited them and prevented them from achieving their dreams and goals for themselves and their families.
• The program provides the means, but they have to believe and be willing to put in the work and the effort to make it happen.
BEST PRACTICES/LESSONS LEARNED:

We learned early in our project that our target population was poorly prepared and lacking in the skills necessary to navigate the education process successfully, but were also deficient in the essential workplace skills necessary to find and retain employment.

EMPLOYER ENGAGEMENT

• To address this challenge our project developed an aggressive and ambitious employer engagement initiative that called for:

  • Engaging with employers in the state to bring them into our program make them aware of our program.
  
  • Developing trust with them that our program produces well qualified well prepared employees to help them meet their workforce needs.
  
  • This involved developing relationships with employers a network of employers who we partnered with in guiding and directing our program through an Employer Advisory Council.
EMPLOYER ENGAGEMENT

- Our employer engagement went beyond an advisory approach but included an assessment of workforce needs with employers through a series of Workforce Development Workshops we conducted to engage with employers directly on approaching workforce shortages, Apprenticeship and our program.

- Networking and Active Engagement
  - Governor’s WFDC (WIB)
  - ND Center for Nursing
  - ND Department of Human Services (TANF)
  - Community Options (JOBS)
  - AHEC
  - JSND (WIOA)
  - Tribal TANF

- Educational Providers

EMPLOYER ENGAGEMENT

- Developing relationships and partnerships with major healthcare providers
  - Altru Health Systems
  - Sanford Health
  - CHI St Alexius
  - Eventide Senior Living Communities
  - Dakota Travel Nurse
  - Knife River Care Center
In addition to address the essential workplace skills for our graduating students, we developed an employability skills workshop that worked to instill the necessary workplace skills including:

- Skills in how to look for work, where to look for work, how to interview and finally how to retain employment.
- Participants work in groups and one-on-one developing skills with resumes, cover letters, interview process and job retention skills.

In Next Steps II, we are building on these workshops and plan to work to develop essential leadership and life skills including:

- Communications
- Team building/group dynamics
- Conflict management/problem solving
- Leadership skills in the workplace and in life
JOB READINESS SKILL DEVELOPMENT

- Basic Skills - Skills Development Program (SDP)
  - Academic Skill Development
    - Math
    - Reading
    - GED Preparation
  - Job Readiness Skill Development
    - You in the Medicine Wheel
    - Effective Communication Skills
    - Resume & Cover Letters
    - Preparing for the Job Interview
    - Effective Teamwork in the Workplace

NEXT STEPS II

- Building better lives for individual and their families

- Addressing critical workforce needs in our state:
  - Questions
Turtle Mountain Community College

Joseph Eltobgi, Project Director
Health Education Access through Rural Training (HEART) Project

Preliminary Findings and Outcomes

• First site visits conducted Fall 2017
• Grantees partner with colleges and universities in their states, across state lines, and online to provide a wide range of academic programs in healthcare.
• Current participants, as well as those that have completed their training(s), have expressed interest in returning to their reservations to serve their communities, or have done so already.
  • “In my nursing home, there are Native American elderly that feel comfortable with me because we grew up the same way. So they feel comfortable when they see another Native American.”
Preliminary Findings and Outcomes

As of October 31, 2017:

• 373 unique* participants have enrolled** in Tribal HPOG healthcare trainings across all grantees
• 216 unique participants have completed at least one Tribal HPOG healthcare training across all grantees
  • “I have already done a CNA course, [and am] doing pre-requisites for nursing. [My] mid-term goal is RN, long-term is nursing anesthetist.”
• 94 participants were employed in a healthcare occupation across four of the grantees
  • “I want to be a paramedic. I want to work anywhere they need me to work because there is such a nationwide shortage.”

*Unique participants refers to only counting students once, regardless of how many trainings they enroll in
**Students are classified as enrolled if they have not completed the program and have not dropped out of the program.

“I am so proud to be a part of this program at this time. It’s incredible the things that we are able to do for these communities.”

“None of us would be doing this without HPOG. [Being in a] small town, we have to be at work consistently and can’t get ahead. There aren’t a lot of jobs that let us get ahead, [but the] medical field is where you can get ahead here.”

“They go above and beyond any scholarship I have ever received.”

“This program, along with a few other resources, grounded me in not only education, but life skills. Just the people, everyone I came in contact with, they were exceptional. I can’t express how thankful I am for the few people, they do a lot.”
Thank You!